

Evaluate the integral using the indicated trigonometric substitution. Sketch and label the associated right triangle.

$$1) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{x^2 - 9}} dx \quad x = 3 \sec \theta \quad \boxed{\frac{1}{9} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 9}}{x} + C}$$

$$2) \int x^3 \sqrt{9 - x^2} dx \quad x = 3 \sin \theta \quad \boxed{-\frac{1}{5}(x^2 + 6)(9 - x)^{3/2} + C}$$

$$3) \int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^2 + 9}} dx \quad x = 3 \tan \theta \quad \boxed{\frac{1}{3}(x^2 - 18)\sqrt{x^2 + 9} + C}$$

4)  $\int_0^{2\sqrt{3}} \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{16-x^2}} dx$

$$\frac{40}{3}$$

5)  $\int_{\sqrt{2}}^2 \frac{1}{t^3 \sqrt{t^2-1}} dt$

$$\frac{\pi}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8} - \frac{1}{4}$$

6)  $\int_0^2 x^3 \sqrt{x^2+4} dx$

$$\frac{64}{15}(\sqrt{2}+1)$$

7)  $\int \sqrt{1-4x^2} dx$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[ \sin^{-1}(2x) + 2x\sqrt{1-4x^2} \right] + C$$

8)  $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{9x^2+6x-8}} dx$

$$\frac{1}{3} \ln \left| 3x+1+\sqrt{9x^2+6x-8} \right| + C$$

9)  $\int \frac{dx}{(x^2+2x+2)^2}$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \tan^{-1}(x+1) + \frac{x+1}{x^2+2x+2} \right] + C$$